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Relatório de Desenvolvimento Humano 2007/2008 - Combater as alterações climáticas: solidariedade humana num mundo dividido [Capa, Notas, Bibliografia, Indicadores de desenvolvimento humano, Nota Técnica, Errata (English)]

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Notas

Capítulo 1

1 Diamond 2005.
2 Kennedy 1963.
3 Sen 1999.
4 UN 2007b.
5 World Bank 2007c.
6 UNDP 2006b.
7 Government of India 2007.
8 World Bank 2007c.
9 UNDP 2006b.
10 WHO 2006; WHO and UNICEF 2005.
11 Lopez 2006.
12 Wagstaff and Claeson 2004.
13 World Bank 2003.
14 Hansen et al. 2006.
15 ISSC 2005.
16 ISSC 2005; European Union 2007b; den Elzen and Meinshausen 2005; Schellnhuber 2006; Government of France 2006.
17 Warren et al. 2006.
18 Warren et al. 2006.
19 OFDA and CRED 2007.
20 Anthoff et al. 2006; Dasgupta et al. 2007.
21 IPCC 2007b, Capítulo 4: Ecossistemas, suas Propriedades, Bens e Serviços; Warren et al. 2006.
22 IPCC 2007b, Capítulo 8: Saúde Humana, Tabela Resumo 8.2.
23 Sen 1999.
24 IPCC 2007d.
25 Esta correlação destaca a reacção do ciclo do carbono; como resposta às temperaturas altas, a biosfera perde carbono para a atmosfera, acabando por elevar essas mesmas temperaturas.
26 Lockwood and Fröhlich 2007.
27 IPCC 2007d.
28 O efeito radioactivo total dos gases com efeito de estufa é medido em termos de concentração equivalente de CO_2 (em partes por milhão ou ppm). O Protocolo de Quioto incide nas emissões de seis gases com efeito de estufa: dióxido de carbono, metano, óxido nitroso, hidrocarbonetos fluorados (HFC), hidrocarbonetos perfluorados (PFC) e hexafluoreto de enxofre (SF_6).
29 As contribuições antropogénicas nos aerossóis (sobretudo sulfato, carbono orgânico, carbono preto, nitratos e pó) produzem um efeito refrigerador ao bloquear a radiação solar.
30 O valor do forçamento radioactivo de gases com efeito de estufa de longa duração, que não o CO_2, é de 0,98 (Wm^{-2}) e o efeito refrigerador dos aerossóis é 1,2 (Wm^{-2}) (IPCC 2007d).
31 ppm significa partes por milhão e, neste caso, refere-se ao número de moléculas de gás com efeito de estufa existente por milhão de moléculas de ar seco
32 IPCC 2007d.
33 Henderson 2006a.
34 Caldeira 2007; Caldeira, Jain and Hoffert 2003; Henderson 2006a.
35 IPCC 2007f.
36 Flannery 2005.
37 Stern 2006.
38 O termo temperatura pré-industrial refere-se à temperatura média no período 1861-1890.
39 IPCC 2007a, Chapter 10: Global Climate Projections.
40 Meinshausen 2005.
41 Meinshausen 2005.
42 Correspondência pessoal com Dr. Malte Meinshausen, Potsdam Institute for Climate Impact Research.
43 Correspondência pessoal com Dr. Malte Meinshausen. O período de referência relativamente ao aumento da temperatura situa-se entre 1980 e 1999.
44 Schlesinger et al. 2005.
45 IPCC 2007d.
46 Hansen et al. 2007; Pritchard and Vaughn 2007.
47 Hansen 2007a, 2007b.
48 Schellnhuber and Lane 2006; Schellnhuber 2006.
49 Jones, Cox and Huntingford 2005.
50 CNA Corporation 2007.
51 Gullison et al. 2007.
52 IPCC 2007e.
53 WRI 2007a.
54 IEA 2006c.
55 Volpi 2007.
56 Volpi 2007.
57 PEACE 2007.
58 Modi et al. 2005.
59 IEA 2006c.
60 IEA 2006c.
61 O valor de um orçamento de equivalente de carbono que abranja todos os gases considerados por Quioto ronda as 600Gt de CO_2e, ou 6 Gt de CO_2e anuais. Isto traduz-se em cerca de 22 Gt de CO_2e. As emissões actuais rondam o dobro. Em 2004, o total de emissões de gases com efeito de estufa, segundo cálculos do PIAC, rondava as 49 Gt anuais de CO_2e (IPCC 2007c).
62 Stern 2006.
63 Barker and Jenkins 2007.
64 Por exemplo, o Relatório Stern examinou um cenário de estabilização definido em 550 ppm. A investigação desenvolvida para o RDH deste ano extrapola estes modelos para chegar às implicações financeiras de manter o limiar de 2ºC, ou cerca de 450 de CO_2e.
65 Cálculos do GRDH baseados no custo anual indicado em percentagem do PIB em Barker e Jenkins 2007. O cálculo traduz-se no custo anual médio nos anos 2000 a 2030, tendo em conta a dimensão da economia global durante esse período. Barker e Jenkins 2007 apresenta, também, outros cenários com custos de mitigação mais baixos.
66 Stern (2006), no qual se baseiam estes valores, discute um vasto leque de estimativas.
67 Barker e Jenkins (2007) fazem uma projecção do custo de estabilização em 450 ppm de CO_2e e em 2-3% do PIB; no que se refere à comercialização de licenças, aquele valor desce para 1-2%. Se a estrutura política também permitir que as receitas de licenças leiloadas e de taxas de carbono sejam recicladas, estas poderão obrigar a uma reforma fiscal. As economias globais e nacionais poderiam beneficiar até 5% do PIB acima da avaliação inicial de 2030.
68 O Protocolo de Quioto foi negociado no Japão em 1997 no âmbito da estrutura do CQNUAC. Ao abrigo do Protocolo, foi pedido às partes indicadas no Anexo I, e que representam 55% das emissões de 1990, que aceitassem limites de emissão vinculativos. A ratificação por parte da Federação Russa, em 2004, forneceu a massa crítica para atingir esta condição.
69 Cálculo baseado em informação da IEA 2006c.
70 As partes do Anexo I incluem os países industrializados que eram membros da OCDE em 1992, países com economias

em transição (EIT), incluindo os Estados Bálticos, vários Estados da Europa Central e de Leste e a Federação Russa; as partes indicadas no Não-Anexo I são, na sua maioria, países em vias de desenvolvimento.

71 Roberts 2005.
72 Council on Foreign Relations 2006.
73 IEA 2006c.
74 Hansen 2007c.
75 UNDP 2006b; UNDP Ukraine 2006.
76 IEA 2006c.
77 IPCC 2007f.
78 Stern 2006; Nordhaus 2007.
79 IMF 2006.
80 Smith 1854.
81 World Commission on Environment and Development 1987.
82 Anand and Sen 1996.
83 Sen 2004.
84 Appiah 2006.
85 Nordhaus 2007.
86 Nordhaus 2006.
87 De acordo com um modelo económico tipo muito simples – que considera um único agente representativo, e outras hipóteses simplificativas – surge uma percentagem de desconto que pode ser expressa por: $\rho=\delta+\eta g$, onde δ é a percentagem social de preferência temporal, g é o crescimento da taxa de consumo projectado per capita, e η é a elasticidade do peso social – ou utilidade marginal – atribuída a uma mudança no consumo. É habitual assumir que a ultidade marginal diminui quando o consumo aumenta, mantendo-se semore positiva. Neste contexto simplista, tambem se considera a utilidade marginal constante.
88 Segundo Stern (2006), a única razão justificável para minar o bem-estar das gerações futuras, era a possibilidade de extinção. Por isso, ele permite apenas uma pequeníssima percentagem de preferência temporal pura de 0.1%..
89 Arrow 2007.
90 Ramsey 1928.
91 Stern and Taylor 2007.
92 No entanto, o caso não se baseia apenas na economia. Arrow (2007) mostrou que, se aceitarmos os custos e benefícios da mitigação sugeridos no Relatório Stern, o caso para uma acção imediata só é rejeitado perante uma taxa de preferência temporal pura acima dos 8,5% – um valor que não seria defendido nem pelos críticos mais acérrimos de Stern.
93 Wolf 2006b; Weitzman 2007.
94 Schelling 2007.
95 Dasgupta 2001.
96 HSBC 2007.
97 Pew Center on Global Climatic Change 2006.
98 Pew Center on Global Climatic Change 2006.
99 Leiserowitz 2007.
100 Leiserowitz 2006.
101 Leiserowitz 2006.
102 European Commission, Directorate General for Energy and Transport 2006.
103 HSBC 2007; The Economist 2007a.
104 Bernstein 1998.
105 Boykoff and Roberts 2007.
106 Boykoff and Roberts 2007; Boykoff and Boykoff 2004.

Capítulo 2

1 de Montesquiou 2005.
2 Itano 2002.
3 Entrevista pessoal a Kaseyitu Agumas, 22 Março 2007, Etiópia.
4 Raworth 2007b.
5 Entrevista pessoal a Instar Husain, 2 Fevereiro 2007, Bangladesh.
6 Sen 1999.
7 OFDA and CRED 2007.
8 ABI 2005a.
9 WMO 2006.
10 OFDA and CRED 2007.
11 Reliefweb 2007; BBC News 2007.
12 IFRC 2006.
13 OFDA and CRED 2007.
14 Skutsch et al. 2004.
15 IPCC 2007e.
16 Dercon 2005; Chambers 2006.
17 Calvo and Dercon 2005.
18 A nossa estrutura de avaliação de riscos e vulnerabilidades difere na ênfase da estrutura conceptual usada pela comunidade *disaster-risk*. A abordagem tipo baseia-se na seguinte fórmula: risco = exposição ao perigo/vulnerabilidade (com exposição ao perigo, há uma função gradativa dos elementos de perigo/expostos) (Maskrey et al. 2007).
19 ADB 2001.
20 GSS, NMIMR and ORC Macro 2004; CBS, MOH and ORC Macro 2004.
21 Roberts and Parks 2007.
22 USAID FEWS NET 2006.
23 OFDA and CRED 2007.
24 WEDO 2007.
25 Watt-Cloutier 2006.
26 Chafe 2007.
27 Rosenzweig and Binswanger 1993.
28 Dercon 1996.
29 Elbers and Gunning 2003.
30 OECD 2006b.
31 GAO 2007.
32 Devereux 2002.
33 Dercon, Hoddinott and Woldehanna 2005.
34 Dercon 2005.
35 Carter et al. 2007.
36 WFP 2005; IFRC 2005b.
37 Behrman and Deolalikar 1990; Dercon and Krishnan 2000; Rose 1999.
38 Baez and Santos 2007; de Janvry et al. 2006a.
39 de la Fuente and Fuentes 2007.
40 Devereux 2006b.
41 Hoddinott and Kinsley 2001.
42 Banerjee Bénabou and Mookherjee 2006.
43 Carter and Barrett 2006.
44 IPCC 2007d, 2007e.
45 O PIAC usa intervalos de confiança bilaterais de 90%.
46 IPCC 2007e.
47 Warren et al. 2006.
48 World Bank 2006b.
49 World Bank 2003.
50 World Bank 2003.
51 Delgado et al. 1998.
52 Cline 2007.
53 Fischer et al. 2005; Agoumi 2003 cited in IPCC 2007b, Chapter 9: Africa.
54 Kurukulasuriya and Mendelsohn 2006.
55 UNEP and GRID – Arendal 2001.
56 Carvajal 2007.
57 UNEP 2007a.
58 Vaid et al. 2006.
59 World Bank 2006f.
60 Stern 2006.
61 Government of India 2007.
62 Government of the People's Republic of Bangladesh 2005b.
63 Kelkar and Bhadwal 2007.
64 PEACE 2007.
65 Jones and Thornton 2003.
66 IPCC 2001.
67 FAO 2004.
68 O *stress* hídrico define uma situação em que a disponibilidade de água fresca renovável *per capita* se situa entre 1000 e 1667 metros cúbicos. A escassez de água traduz uma situação em que se vive com uma disponibilidade de água fresca renovável per capita de 1000 metros cúbicos ou menos.
69 Bou-Zeid and El-Fadel 2002.
70 IPCC 2007b, Chapter 9: Africa.
71 Bou-Zeid and El-Fadel 2002.
72 UNEP 2007b.
73 Carvajal 2007.
74 Khoday 2007.
75 UNEP 2007b.
76 Regmi and Adhikari 2007.
77 Khoday 2007.
78 UNDP 2006b; Rosegrant, Cai and Cline 2002.
79 Vergara et al. 2007.
80 Maskrey et al. 2007.
81 Emanuel 2005.
82 Pierce et al. 2005.
83 Maskrey et al. 2007.
84 Arnell 2004.
85 Anthoff et al. 2006; Dasgupta et al. 2007.
86 Hemming 2007.
87 Hemming 2007; Brown 2007.
88 Brown 2007.
89 Agrawala et al. 2003.
90 World Bank 2006c.
91 IPCC 2007b, Chapter 16: Small Islands; Dasgupta et al. 2007.
92 UN-HABITAT 2006.
93 Millennium Ecosystem Assessment 2005.
94 World Watch Institute 2005.
95 Finlayson and Spiers 2000.

96 Hansen 2006.
97 IPCC 2007b, Chapter 4: Ecosystems, their Properties, Goods, and Services.
98 ACIA 2004.
99 Government of the United States 2006b.
100 A Convenção dos Estados Unidos sobre a Lei Marítima entrou em vigor em 1994. Trata-se de um conjunto de regras que incide sobre a utilização dos oceanos, os quais cobrem 70% da superfície terrestre.
101 ACIA 2004; Perelet, Pegov and Yulkin 2007.
102 Hare 2005; Henderson 2007.
103 Henderson 2006b.
104 PEACE 2007.
105 Gardner et al. 2003.
106 Caldeira 2007.
107 Caldeira 2007.
108 Caldeira 2007.
109 Carvajal 2007.
110 McMichael et al. 2003.
111 WHO and UNICEF 2005; WHO 2006.
112 Tanser, Sharp and le Seur 2003.
113 van Lieshout et al. 2004.
114 Chretien et al. 2007.
115 Stern 2006.
116 PEACE 2007.
117 WMO 2006.
118 Epstein and Mills 2005.
119 Epstein and Rogers 2004.
120 New York Climate & Health Project 2004.
121 New York Climate & Health Project 2004.

Capítulo 3

1 Government of the United Kingdom 2007a.
2 Government of France 2006.
3 Government of France 2006.
4 Government of Germany 2007.
5 G8 2007.
6 Hanemann and Farrell 2006.
7 Estes estados incluem: Arizona, Califórnia, Connecticut, Florida, Havai, Illinois, Maine, Massachusetts, Minnesota, New Hampshire, New Jersey, Novo México, Nova Iorque, Oregon, Rhode Island, Vermont e Washington (Pew Center on Global Climate Change 2007c).
8 Os Governadores de Connecticut, Delaware, Maine, New Hampshire, New Jersey, Nova Iorque e Vermont instituíram a RGGI em 2005. Maryland, Massachusetts e Rhode Island juntaram-se em 2007 (Pew Center on Global Climate Change 2007c).
9 Arroyo and Linguiti 2007.
10 Claussen 2007.
11 Brammer et al. 2006.
12 Pew Center on Global Climate Change 2007a.
13 USCAP 2007.
14 Arroyo and Linguiti 2007.
15 Arroyo and Linguiti 2007.
16 UNFCCC 2006.
17 EIA 2006; Arroyo and Linguiti 2007.
18 IPCC 2007c, Chapter 5: Transport and its infrastructure.
19 Cairns and Newson 2006.
20 Doniger, Herzog and Lashof 2006.
21 Sullivan 2007.
22 UNFCCC 2006.
23 Government of Australia 2007.
24 Henderson 2007.
25 Government of New South Wales 2007.
26 Acuiti Legal 2003.
27 Pederson 2007; Nippon Keidanren 2005.
28 Os exemplos neste parágrafo foram retirados do Pew Center on Global Climate Change 2007b.
29 Roosevelt 2006.
30 No caso da taxação do carbono e das críticas ao sistema de limite-e-negociação ver Cooper 2000, 2005; Nordhaus 2005; Shapiro 2007.
31 Hanson and Hendricks 2006.
32 Nordhaus 2006.
33 Os cálculos no RDH foram baseados na informação da Tabela de Indicadores 24; as emissões de CO_2 da OCDE foram de 13,3Gt em 2004.
34 Stern 2006.
35 Shapiro 2007.
36 Shapiro 2007; EPA 2006.
37 IPCC 2007f. O potencial da mitigação global relativo ao cenário de não-mitigação do SRES A1B do PIAC é calculado em 17--26 Gt de equivalente CO_2/ano com o preço do carbono em 1 USD/t de equivalente CO_2 ou 25-38%.
38 Toder 2007.
39 Sierra Club 2006.
40 EEA 2004.
41 International Network for Sustainable Energy 2006.
42 Cairns and Newson 2006.
43 During Phase II the scheme will cover 27 countries.
44 Há três mecanismos de flexibilidade introduzidos pelo Protocolo de Quioto: Comercialização de Emissões, Mecanismo de Desenvolvimento Limpo (MDL) e Implementação Conjunta (IC). Ao contrario do MDL que une os esforcos de mitigacao dos paises em vias de desenvolvimento e dos paises desenvolvidos (partes dos Anexos -I e nao-Anexo I), atraves da Implementacao Conjunta as partes do Anexo I podem criar projectos de reducao de emissoes em outros paises do mesmo Anexo-I (provavelmente paises da Europa de Leste).
45 UNFCCC 2007e.
46 Point Carbon 2007.
47 Carbon Trust 2006.
48 Grubb and Neuhoff 2006.
49 Carbon Trust 2006.
50 Government of the United Kingdom 2006b.
51 Sijm, Neuhoff and Chen 2006.
52 EU 2007c.
53 Hoffmann 2006.
54 Hoffmann 2006.
55 WWF 2007a, 2007b.
56 Reece et al. 2006; WWF 2006b, 2007a.
57 WWF 2007a, 2007b.
58 IEA 2006c.
59 IEA 2006c.
60 Government of the United States 2007a.
61 IEA 2006c.
62 NEA 2006.
63 The Economist 2007b.
64 Greenpeace and GWEC 2006.
65 NCEP 2004a.
66 Philibert 2006.
67 Arroyo and Linguiti 2007.
68 Greenpeace and GWEC 2006.
69 NCEP 2004a.
70 NCEP 2004a.
71 Ürge-Vorsatz et al. 2007a; IEA 2006b.
72 Ürge-Vorsatz, Mirasgedis and Koeppel 2007b.
73 Ürge-Vorsatz, Mirasgedis and Koeppel 2007b; EC 2005a.
74 IEA 2003.
75 IEA 2003; World Bank 2007d.
76 IEA 2003, page 128.
77 IEA 2006b.
78 Ürge-Vorsatz, Mirasgedis and Koeppel 2007b.
79 IEA 2003, 2006a.
80 Ürge-Vorsatz, Mirasgedis and Koeppel 2007b.
81 EC 2006a.
82 IPCC 2007c, Chapter 5: Transport and its infrastructure.
83 Merrill Lynch and WRI 2005.
84 Merrill Lynch and WRI 2005; NCEP 2004a.
85 Arroyo and Linguiti 2007.
86 NCEP 2004a.
87 EFTA 2007.
88 CEC 2007c.
89 CEC 2007c.
90 EFTA 2007.
91 Baumert, Herzog and Pershing 2005.
92 Government of the United States 2007c.
93 EC 2007a.
94 Steenblik 2007.
95 Runnalls 2007.
96 Runge and Senauer 2007.
97 Runge and Senauer 2007.
98 EC 2007a.
99 Summa 2007.
100 O valor do pagamento situa-se nos €45 por hectare com uma área mínima garantida de 1,5 milhões de hectares (CEC 2005b).
101 IEA 2006c; IPCC 2007c, Chapter 5: Transport and its infrastructure.
102 CEC 2006c; Jank et al. 2007.
103 Elobeid and Tokgoz 2006.
104 Tolgfors, Erlandsson and Carlgren 2007.
105 Schnepf 2006.
106 NASA 2005; Smithsonian National Air and Space Museum 1999.
107 Stern 2006.

108 Eficiência termal descreve o valor em que o combustível se transforma em energia.
109 Watson et al. 2007.
110 IEA 2006b.
111 Government of the United States 2007b.
112 Government of the United States 2007b.
113 Watson et al. 2007; Rubin 2007.
114 Government of the United States 2005.
115 Government of the United States 2006a.
116 European Technology Platform on Zero Emission Fossil Fuel Power Plants (ZEP) 2007.
117 EC 2005b.
118 European Technology Platform on Zero Emission Fossil Fuel Power Plants (ZEP) 2007.
119 Government of the United Kingdom 2006c.
120 Rubin 2007a; Claussen 2007.
121 CEC 2007d.
122 Government of the United States 2007a.
123 Watson 2007.
124 OECD 2005c.
125 Watson 2007.
126 OECD 2005c.
127 Watson et al. 2007.
128 Data in this section is derived from tables in Annex A of IEA 2006c.
129 Winkler and Marquard 2007.
130 Watson et al. 2007.
131 Davidson et al. 2006.
132 Government of India 2006a, 2006b.
133 Watson et al. 2007.
134 Winkler and Marquand 2007.
135 IEA 2006c.
136 IEA 2006c.
137 Watson 2007.
138 Watson 2007.
139 Victor 2001.
140 UNFCCC 2007c.
141 World Bank 2007f.
142 World Bank 2007b.
143 FAO 2007b.
144 Este valor refere-se à alteração dos *stocks* de carbono na biomassa acima e abaixo do solo. Para converter os valores relatados de carbono em dióxido de carbono, foi aplicado um factor de conversão de 3664 (FAO 2007b).
145 PEACE 2007.
146 Há grandes variações nos cálculos das emissões de CO_2 ligadas às alterações nas áreas florestais. A informação, por parte da Avaliação dos Recursos Florestais da FAO, sobre os *stocks* de carbono nas florestas durante o período 1990-2005, sugere que, só de biomassa viva (acima e abaixo do solo), é libertada anualmente cerca de 1,1 Gt de CO_2 nas florestas brasileiras (FAO 2007b).
147 Butler 2006.
148 The values used in this example are drawn from Chomitz et al. 2007.
149 Chomitz et al. 2007.
150 Pearce 2001.
151 Volpi 2007.
152 Chomitz et al. 2007.
153 Tauli-Corpuz and Tamang 2007.
154 INPE 2007.

Capítulo 4

1 ABI 2007b.
2 IPCC 2007b, Chapter 12: Europe.
3 Linklater 2007.
4 CEC 2007b.
5 Huisman 2002; EEA 2007.
6 UKCIP 2007; The Economist 2007c; ABI 2007b.
7 Hulme and Sheard 1999b; British Oceanographic Data Centre 2007; Government of Japan 2002; EEA 2007.
8 EEA 2007; WWF 2002; Schröter, Zebisch and Grothmann 2005.
9 California Public Utilities Commission 2005; California Department of Water Resources 2006; Franco 2005; Government of California 2006; Cayan et al. 2005.
10 National Audit Office 2001.
11 CEC 2007b.
12 Branosky 2006; EPA 2006.
13 NFU 2005.
14 Practical Action 2006a.
15 Rahman et al. 2007; Raworth 2007b.
16 Chaudhry and Rysschaert 2007.
17 Cornejo 2007.
18 WRI, UNEP, and World Bank 2005; Narain 2006.
19 Practical Action 2006b.
20 Birch and Grahn 2007.
21 Glemarec 2007a.
22 Glemarec 2007b.
23 Washington et al. 2006.
24 Washington et al. 2006; Intsiful et al. 2007.
25 Meteo France 2007.
26 Regional Hunger and Vulnerability Programme 2007.
27 Intsiful et al. 2007.
28 IRI 2007.
29 G8 2005.
30 Intsiful et al. 2007.
31 Global Climate Observing System, UN Economic Commission for Africa and African Union Commission 2006.
32 OECD 2007a.
33 Nguyen 2007.
34 Jha 2007.
35 DFID 2006.
36 IFRC 2002.
37 Tanner et al. 2007.
38 O factor de conversão é de cerca de 15%.
39 A Etiópia, por exemplo, tem um potencial de colheita de 11800m^3 per capita comparado com 1600m^3 per capita de águas dos rios e subterrâneas renováveis. Semelhante ao Quénia: 12300m^3 comparado com 600m^3 per capita; e a Tanzânia: 24700m^3 de potencial de recolha de água comparado com 2200m^3 per capita de potencial de águas subterrâneas e dos rios renováveis (UNEP 2005).
40 Narain 2006.
41 Devereux 2006b.
42 Grinspun 2005.
43 de Janvry and Sadoulet 2004.
44 de Janvry et al. 2006b; Barrientos and Holmes 2006.
45 Schubert 2005; Barrientos and Holmes 2006; Randel 2007. Cálculos baseados em informação nas Tabelas de Indicadoras 14 e 18.
46 ISDR 2007a.
47 de la Fuente 2007a.
48 ISDR 2007b.
49 IFRCa 2005; Catholic Relief Services 2004; Carvajal 2007; OFDA and CRED 2007.
50 Thompson and Gaviria 2004; IFRC 2005a. Por comparação, houve 36 mortes na Florida.
51 IFRC 2006.
52 O PNUMA refere a adaptação em vários artigos. No Artigo 4.1 (f): Todas as Partes devem "ter em consideração, até um máximo exequível, as alterações climáticas, nas suas políticas e acções relevantes sociais, económicas e ambientais; no que se refere a projectos ou medidas tomadas para a mitigação ou adaptação às alterações climáticas, devem empregar métodos apropriados, como por exemplo, avaliações dos impactos – formuladas e determinadas a nível nacional – com vista a minimizar os efeitos adversos na economia, na saúde pública e na qualidade do ambiente". No Artigo 4.4 " As Partes dos países desenvolvidos e outras Partes desenvolvidas incluídos no Anexo II devem prestar assistência aos países em vias de desenvolvimento, que são particularmente vulneráveis aos efeitos adversos das alterações climáticas, indo ao encontro dos custos da adaptação a esses efeitos adversos."
53 Heimann and Bernstein 2007.
54 Alaska Oil Spill Commission 1990.
55 Gurría and Manning 2007.
56 Gurría and Manning 2007.
57 Verificar GEF 2007a, data de 30 de Abril 2007. Os custos empresariais, despesas administrativas e pagamentos efectuados às três agências executoras – Banco Mundial, PNUD e PNUMA – rondam cerca de 2 milhões USD, ou perto de 20% dos gastos totais até ao momento.
58 Espera-se que algumas propostas já em fase avançada, como o Bangladesh, Butão, Malaui, Mauritânia e Níger, recebam uma média de 3-3,5 milhões USD cada, para que possam começar a executar as prioridades definidas na NAPA.
59 O fundo também inclui transferência de tecnologia.

60 GEF 2007a, 2007c.
61 GEF 2007b.
62 Müller and Hepburn 2006.
63 Abbott 2004.
64 Frankel-Reed 2006. A amostra abarcou projectos em que os riscos e vulnerabilidade das alterações climáticas eram factores explícitos. Não foram consideradas actividades de desenvolvimento, enquadradas nas medidas e políticas existentes, (como por exemplo, o aumento da provisão de água, a capacidade da saúde pública) que podem ter reduzido a vulnerabilidade face às alterações climáticas, mas que não foram intencionalmente elaboradas para apoiar a adaptação.
65 World Bank 2007g.
66 Agrawala 2005.
67 Ver Agrawata 2005 para confirmar o resumo da metodologia, a lista do sector DAC e códigos usados.
68 O Banco Mundial avalia os custos da adaptação em 5-20% do investimento no desenvolvimento relativo às alterações climáticas. Para a ODA 2005, esta percentagem atinge um valor entre 1.0 mil milhões USD e 8,1 mil milhões USD, sendo 4,5 mil milhões o valor médio.
69 Gurría and Manning 2007.
70 OCHA Financial Tracking System [www.reliefweb.int/fts,] cited in Oxfam International 2005.
71 Müller and Hepburn 2006; Oxfam International 2007.
72 Oxfam International 2007.
73 Este valor baseia-se na suposição de que os requisitos financeiros para a adaptação nos países em vias de desenvolvimento irão representar cerca de 0.1% do PIB dos países desenvolvidos (nível aproximado em 2005, baseado na metodologia do Banco Mundial).
74 Este valor representaria cerca de 0.5% do PIB para países de rendimento baixo e médio-baixo.
75 SIPRI 2007.
76 Landau 2004.
77 Müller and Hepburn 2006.
78 Bouwer and Aerts 2006.
79 Oxfam International 2007.
80 OECD 2005b, 2006e.
81 Barrientos and Holmes 2006.
82 Government of the People's Republic of Bangladesh 2005a; UNDP 2005; Rahman et al. 2007; Mallick et al. 2005.
83 Government of the People's Republic of Bangladesh, mimeo.
84 ISDR 2007c.
85 ISDR and the World Bank GFDRR 2006, 2007.
86 Os planos de acção financeiros iniciais foram estabelecidos para 2006-2016 (ISDR e GFDRR do Banco Mundial 2006), através de um fundo fiduciário de multi-doadores, e do qual cerca de 42 milhões USD foram penhorados desde Agosto de 2007. Ver: hppt//siteresources.worldbank.org/EXTDISGMT/Resources/GfdrrDonorPledgesAugust7.pdf

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